# ETSI TS 129 232 V4.17.0 (2007-06)

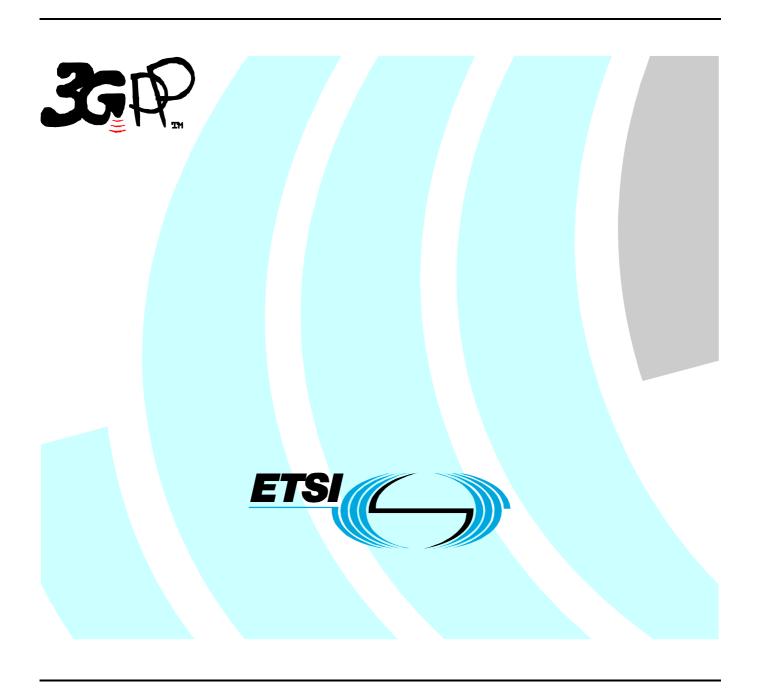
Technical Specification

Universal Mobile Telecommunications System (UMTS);

Media Gateway Controller (MGC) 
Media Gateway (MGW) interface;

Stage 3

(3GPP TS 29.232 version 4.17.0 Release 4)



Reference
RTS/TSGC-0429232v4h0

Keywords

UMTS

#### **ETSI**

650 Route des Lucioles F-06921 Sophia Antipolis Cedex - FRANCE

Tel.: +33 4 92 94 42 00 Fax: +33 4 93 65 47 16

Siret N° 348 623 562 00017 - NAF 742 C Association à but non lucratif enregistrée à la Sous-Préfecture de Grasse (06) N° 7803/88

### Important notice

Individual copies of the present document can be downloaded from: <u>http://www.etsi.org</u>

The present document may be made available in more than one electronic version or in print. In any case of existing or perceived difference in contents between such versions, the reference version is the Portable Document Format (PDF). In case of dispute, the reference shall be the printing on ETSI printers of the PDF version kept on a specific network drive within ETSI Secretariat.

Users of the present document should be aware that the document may be subject to revision or change of status.

Information on the current status of this and other ETSI documents is available at

<a href="http://portal.etsi.org/tb/status/status.asp">http://portal.etsi.org/tb/status/status.asp</a></a>

### **Copyright Notification**

No part may be reproduced except as authorized by written permission. The copyright and the foregoing restriction extend to reproduction in all media.

© European Telecommunications Standards Institute 2007. All rights reserved.

**DECT**<sup>TM</sup>, **PLUGTESTS**<sup>TM</sup> and **UMTS**<sup>TM</sup> are Trade Marks of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members. **TIPHON**<sup>TM</sup> and the **TIPHON logo** are Trade Marks currently being registered by ETSI for the benefit of its Members. **3GPP**<sup>TM</sup> is a Trade Mark of ETSI registered for the benefit of its Members and of the 3GPP Organizational Partners.

# Intellectual Property Rights

IPRs essential or potentially essential to the present document may have been declared to ETSI. The information pertaining to these essential IPRs, if any, is publicly available for **ETSI members and non-members**, and can be found in ETSI SR 000 314: "Intellectual Property Rights (IPRs); Essential, or potentially Essential, IPRs notified to ETSI in respect of ETSI standards", which is available from the ETSI Secretariat. Latest updates are available on the ETSI Web server (http://webapp.etsi.org/IPR/home.asp).

Pursuant to the ETSI IPR Policy, no investigation, including IPR searches, has been carried out by ETSI. No guarantee can be given as to the existence of other IPRs not referenced in ETSI SR 000 314 (or the updates on the ETSI Web server) which are, or may be, or may become, essential to the present document.

### **Foreword**

This Technical Specification (TS) has been produced by ETSI 3rd Generation Partnership Project (3GPP).

The present document may refer to technical specifications or reports using their 3GPP identities, UMTS identities or GSM identities. These should be interpreted as being references to the corresponding ETSI deliverables.

The cross reference between GSM, UMTS, 3GPP and ETSI identities can be found under <a href="http://webapp.etsi.org/key/queryform.asp">http://webapp.etsi.org/key/queryform.asp</a>.

# Contents

Intell	lectual Property Rights	2
Forev	word	2
Forev	word	<i>6</i>
1	Scope	7
2	References	
3 3.1	Definitions, symbols and abbreviations	
3.2	Symbols	
3.3	Abbreviations	
4	UMTS capability set	9
5	Naming conventions	
5.1	MGC/MGW naming conventions	
5.2	Termination names	
5.2.1	Termination naming convention	9
5.2.2	Termination naming convention for TDM terminations	10
6	Topology descriptor	10
7	Transaction timers	10
8	Transport	
9	Multiple Virtual MG.	11
10	Formats and codes	11
11	Mandatory Support of SDP and H.248 Annex C information elements	12
12	General on packages	
13	BICC packages	
13.1	Mandatory BICC packages	
13.2	Optional BICC packages	
14	H.248 standard packages	
14 14.1	Call independent H.248 transactions	
14.1.1	1	
14.1.2		
14.1.3	•	
14.1.4		15
14.1.5		
14.1.6	` '	
14.1.7		
14.1.8 14.1.9		
14.1.3		
14.1.1		
14.1.1	1 2	
14.1.1	1 , 0	
14.1.1		
14.1.1	15 Continuity Check Verify	17
14.1.1	<b>→</b> 1	
14.2	Call related H.248 transactions	
14.2.1		
14.2.2 14.2.3		
1T.4.	J JULI DOUICE I CHILITICATULE CONTROLLE CONTRO	7

14.2.4	Establish Bearer	19
14.2.5	Prepare Bearer	19
14.2.6	Change Through Connection	20
14.2.7	Activate Interworking Function	20
14.2.8	Release procedures	21
14.2.8.1	1 Release Bearer	21
14.2.8.2	2 Release Termination	21
14.2.9	Bearer Released	21
14.2.10	Bearer Established	21
14.2.11	Send Tone	21
14.2.12	Play Announcement	21
14.2.13	Send DTMF	21
14.2.14	Detect DTMF	22
14.2.15	Report DTMF	22
14.2.16	Announcement Completed	22
14.2.17	Activate Voice Processing Function	22
14.2.18	Reserve Circuit	22
14.2.19	Tunnel Information Up	23
14.2.20	Tunnel Information Down	23
14.2.21	Tone Completed	23
14.2.22	Stop Announcement	23
14.2.23	Stop Tone	23
14.2.24	Stop DTMF Detection	24
14.2.25	Stop DTMF	24
14.2.26	6 Confirm Char	24
14.2.27	Modify Char	24
14.2.28	Reserve Char	24
14.2.29	Bearer Modified	24
14.2.30	Bearer Modification Failed	24
14.2.31	TFO Activation	24
14.2.32	2 Optimal Codec and Distant List_Notify	25
14.2.33	Codec Modify	25
14.2.34	Distant Codec List	26
14.2.35	5 Command Rejected	26
14.2.36		
14.2.37		
14.2.38	C	
14.2.39	11	
14.2.40		
14.2.41	Confirm Bearer Characteristics	29
15 U	UMTS packages	20
15.1		
15.1.1	Mandatory UMTS packages	
15.1.1	3GUP package	
15.1.1.2	•	
15.1.1.2		
15.1.1.4	6	
15.1.1.5		
15.1.1.3	Void	
15.1.2	Void	
15.1.4	Void	
15.1.4	Void	
15.1.6	Void	
15.1.6	Void	
15.1.7		
15.2.1	Optional UMTS packages  Circuit Switched Data package	
15.2.1.1		
15.2.1.1	±	
15.2.1.2		
15.2.1.3	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
15.2.1.4		
10.4.1.	J 1000uiro	

History			49
	(informative):	Change history	
	(informative):	Examples for Usage of the 3GUP Package "Initialisation Direction" Property	
A.3.2 A.3.2	Rate Control Frames		44
A.3 Re A.3.1	2	ation	
A.2.4	Frame number		44
A.2.2 A.2.3			
A.2.1	Payload		44
A.2 FP	IF procedures with	respect to Iu framing protocol	43
A.1 Int	roduction		43
Annex A	(informative):	The Framing protocol Interworking Function (FPIF)	43
15.2.5.5	Procedures		42
15.2.5.4	e e		
15.2.5.3			
15.2.5.1			
15.2.5.1		Switched Data package	
15.2.5		Switched Data package	
15.2.4.4			
15.2.4.3 15.2.4.4			
15.2.4.2			
15.2.4.1			
15.2.4		Link Characteristics Bearer Capability	
15.2.3.5			
15.2.3.4			
15.2.3.3	Signals		40
15.2.3.2	Events		40
15.2.3.1			
15.2.3		ll Progress Tones Generator Package	
15.2.2.5			
15.2.2.4			
15.2.2.3			
15.2.2.1			
15.2.2 15.2.2.1			
1500	TEO1		27

# Foreword

This Technical Specification has been produced by the 3<sup>rd</sup> Generation Partnership Project (3GPP).

The contents of the present document are subject to continuing work within the TSG and may change following formal TSG approval. Should the TSG modify the contents of the present document, it will be re-released by the TSG with an identifying change of release date and an increase in version number as follows:

Version x.y.z

#### where:

- x the first digit:
  - 1 presented to TSG for information;
  - 2 presented to TSG for approval;
  - 3 or greater indicates TSG approved document under change control.
- y the second digit is incremented for all changes of substance, i.e. technical enhancements, corrections, updates, etc.
- z the third digit is incremented when editorial only changes have been incorporated in the document.

# 1 Scope

The present document describes the protocol to be used on the Media Gateway Controller (MGC) – Media Gateway (MGW) interface. The Media Gateway Controllers covered in this specification are the MSC server and the GMSC server. The basis for this protocol is the H.248/MEGACO protocol as specified in ITU-T and IETF. The BICC architecture as described in 3GPP TS 23.205 [2] and 3GPP 29.205 [7] defines the usage of this protocol.

This specification describes the changes to H.248/MEGACO which are needed to handle 3GPP specific traffic cases. This is done by using the H.248/MEGACO standard extension mechanism.

The present document is valid for a 3<sup>rd</sup> generation PLMN (UMTS) complying with Release 4 and later.

### 2 References

[11]

The following documents contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of the present document.

- References are either specific (identified by date of publication, edition number, version number, etc.) or non-specific.
- For a specific reference, subsequent revisions do not apply.
- For a non-specific reference, the latest version applies. In the case of a reference to a 3GPP document (including a GSM document), a non-specific reference implicitly refers to the latest version of that document *in the same Release as the present document*.

[1]	3GPP TS 23.153: "3rd Generation Partnership Project; Technical Specification Group Core Network; Out of Band Transcoder Control - Stage 2"
[2]	3GPP TS 23.205: "3rd Generation Partnership Project; Technical Specification Group Core Network; Bearer Independent CS Core Network – Stage 2"
[3]	3GPP TS 24.008: "3rd Generation Partnership Project; Technical Specification Group Core Network; Mobile radio interface layer 3 specification"
[4]	3GPP TS 25.415: "3rd Generation Partnership Project; Technical Specification Group Radio Access Network; UTRAN Iu interface user plane protocols".
[5]	3GPP TS 28.062: "3rd Generation Partnership Project; Technical Specification Group Services & System Aspects; In-band Tandem Free Operation (TFO) of Speech Codecs; Stage 3 – Service Description"
[6]	3GPP TS 29.007: "3rd Generation Partnership Project; Technical Specification Group Core Network; General requirements on interworking between the Public Land Mobile Network (PLMN) and the Integrated Services Digital Network (ISDN) or Public Switched Telephone Network (PSTN)"
[7]	3GPP TS 29.205: "3rd Generation Partnership Project; Technical Specification Group Core Network; Application of Q.1900 series to Bearer Independent CS Network architecture; Stage 3"
[8]	3GPP TS 29.415: "3rd Generation Partnership Project; Technical Specification Group Core Network; CN Nb interface user plane protocols".
[9]	3GPP TS 48.008: "3rd Generation Partnership Project; Technical Specification Group GSM EDGE Radio Access Network; Mobile-services Switching Centre - Base Station System (MSC - BSS) interface; Layer 3 specification".
[10]	ITU-T Recommendation H.248 (06/00): "Media Gateway Control Protocol"

using the services of ITU-T Recommendation Q.2140"

ITU-T Recommendation Q.2210 (07/96): "Message transfer part level 3 functions and messages

[12]	RFC 2960 "Stream Control Transmission Protocol"
[13]	3G TS 29.202: "SS7 signalling transport in core network"
[14]	ITU-U Recommendation H.248 Annex L, "Error Codes and Service Change Reason Description"
[15]	3GPP TS 23.014: "Technical Specification Group Core Network; Support of Dual Tone Multi-Frequency (DTMF) signalling".
[16]	IETF RFC 2327: " Session Description Protocol".
[17]	ITU-T Recommendation Q.765.5: "Signalling system No. 7 - Application transport mechanism: Bearer Independent Call Control (BICC)".
[18]	3GPP TS 26.103: "Speech codec list for GSM and UMTS".
[19]	3GPP TS 43.045: "Technical Realization Of Facsimile Group 3 service - Transparent".
[20]	ITU-T Recommendation X.690: "ASN.1 encoding rules: Specification of Basic Encoding Rules (BER), Canonical Encoding Rules (CER) and Distinguished Encoding Rules (DER)"
[21]	RFC 3309: "Stream Control Transmission Protocol (SCTP) Checksum Change"

# 3 Definitions, symbols and abbreviations

### 3.1 Definitions

For the purposes of the present document, the following terms and definitions apply.

**Context (H.248):** A context is an association between a number of Terminations. The context describes the topology (who hears/sees whom) and the media mixing and/or switching parameters if more than two terminations are involved in the association.

**Package** (**H.248**): Different types of gateways may implement terminations which have differing characteristics. Variations in terminations are accommodated in the protocol by allowing terminations to have optional properties. Such options are grouped into packages, and a termination may realise a set of such packages.

**Termination (H.248):** A termination is a logical entity on an MGW which is the source and/or sink of media and/or control streams. A termination is described by a number of characterising properties, which are grouped in a set of descriptors which are included in commands. Each termination has a unique identity (TerminationID).

**Termination Property (H.248):** Termination properties are used to describe terminations. Related properties are grouped into descriptors. Each termination property has a unique identity (PropertyID).

# 3.2 Symbols

For the purposes of the present document, the following symbols apply:

Iu Interface between the RNS and the core network. It is also considered as a reference point. Mc Interface between the server and the media gateway.

### 3.3 Abbreviations

For the purposes of the present document, the following abbreviations apply:

BICC	Bearer Independent Call Control
MGC	Media Gateway Controller
MTP3	Message Transfer Part layer 3
RFC	Request For Comment: this include

RFC Request For Comment; this includes both discussion documents and specifications in the IETF

domain

SCTP Stream Control Transmission Protocol

TFO Tandem Free Operation
TrFO Transcoder Free Operation

M3UA SS7 MTP3 – User Adaptation Layer

# 4 UMTS capability set

This capability set shall be used in its entirety whenever it is used within an H.248 profile. Failure to do so will result in a non-standard implementation.

ITU-T Recommendation H.248 version 1 (06/00) [10] is supported by this Capability Set. The compatibility rules for packages, signals, events, properties and statistics and the H.248 protocol are defined in ITU-T Recommendation H.248 [10].

# 5 Naming conventions

# 5.1 MGC/MGW naming conventions

The MGC shall be named according to the naming structure of the underlying transport protocol which carries the H.248 protocol.

### 5.2 Termination names

The Termination ID structure shall follow the guidelines of H.248 and the structure is either relevant or irrelevant for MGC and MGW.

The relevance depends on the utilized bearer type for termination. With ephemeral ATM/AAL2 and IP endpoint bearer types the internal structure of Termination ID is irrelevant for MGW and MGC and therefore Termination ID is only numeric identifier for termination. When bearer type is physical timeslot within TDM circuit the Termination ID structure shall follow the Termination naming convention for TDM circuit bearer.

# 5.2.1 Termination naming convention

The following general structure of termination ID shall be used:

#### **ASN.1 coding:**

4 octets shall be used for the termination ID. The following defines the general strucutre for the termination ID:

Termination	
type	X

Termination type:

Length 3 bits

Values:

000 Reserved

001 Ephemeral termination

010 TDM termination

011 - 110 Reserved

111 Reserved for ROOT termination Id

X:

Length 29 bits.

Usage dependent on Termination type. TDM terminations specified below in chapter 5.2.2. Other usage unspecified.

#### **ABNF** coding:

```
\label{eq:condition} TerminationID = "ROOT" \ / \ pathName \ / \ "\$" \ / \ "*" \ ; According to H.248 \ Annex \ B
```

With ephemeral termination:

```
pathName = EphTokenUNDERSCORE(EPHsystem/"*")

EphToken = "Ephemeral"

UNDERSCORE = %x5F ;"_"

EPHsystem: Usage is not specified
```

# 5.2.2 Termination naming convention for TDM terminations

#### **ASN.1** coding:

Termination	PCM system	Individual
type (=010)		

#### PCM system:

Length 24 bits.

Usage unspecified. Uniquely identifies PCM interface in MGw

#### Individual:

Length: 5 bits

Max. of 32 individuals (timeslots) per PCM system (max. 24 for a 24 channel system)

#### **ABNF coding:**

```
pathName = TDMToken UNDERSCORE ((PCMsystem / "*") SLASH (Individual / "*"))

TDMToken = "TDM"

UNDERSCORE = %x5F ;"_"

PCMsystem : Usage not specified

Individual = 1 * 2 (DIGIT) ; 0-31
```

# 6 Topology descriptor

The Topology Descriptor shall be supported by the MGW and MGC for handover and lawful interception.

# 7 Transaction timers

All transaction timers specified in H.248 shall be supported in this subset of the protocol.

# 8 Transport

Each implementation of the Mc interface should provide the appropriate protocol options: MTP3B as defined in ITU—T Recommendation Q.2210 [11] (for ATM signalling transport) or SCTP as defined in RFC2960 [12] and as updated by RFC3309 [21] (for IP signalling transport) and in the case where the signalling relation consists of both ATM signalling transport and IP signalling transport the M3UA protocol layer [13] shall be added to SCTP to provide interworking. M3UA layer may also be added to SCTP for pure IP signalling transport. In summary:

- For pure IP connections, H.248/SCTP/IP should be used. In addition, to allow for flexible implementations
  of gateways and controllers in order to offer efficient use of SCTP associations the M3UA layer may also be
  added on top of SCTP.
- 2) For pure ATM connections, H.248/MTP3b/SSCF/SSCOP/AAL5/ATM should be used,
- 3) For mixed IP&ATM connections, H.248/M3UA/SCTP/IP shall be used as the IP transport.

Checksum calculation for SCTP shall be supported as specified in RFC 3309 [21] instead of the method specified in RFC 2960 [12].

For a BICC network with IP transport and IPBCP is transported within H.248 messages, text encoding is not recommended to be used on Mc interface until ITU has resolved the contradiction in RFC2327 [16] and H.248.1 [10] on the usage of CR (ASCII carriage return 0x0d) and/or LF (ASCII newline 0x0a) characters e.g. in SDP these Characters are missing when using the currently specified "quotedString" type.

# 9 Multiple Virtual MG.

If an MGW is connected to more than one (G)MSC, the MGW shall fulfil the requirements outlined in the section "Multiple virtual MGW" in ITU-T Recommendation H.248 [10]

# 10 Formats and codes

Table 1 shows the parameters which are required, in addition to those defined in the subclause "Formats and Codes" of ITU—T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]).

The coding rules applied in ITU-T Recommendation H.248 [10] for the applicable coding technique shall be followed for the UMTS capability set.

The binary encoding rules which are applicable to the defined Abstract Syntaxes are the Basic Encoding Rules for Abstract Syntax Notation One, defined in ITU-T Recommendation X.690 [20]. Specifically in accordance with ITU-T Recommendation X.690 [20] section 7.3, alternative encodings based on the definite and indefinite form of length are permitted by the basic encoding rules as a sender's option. Receivers

As for the signal "Activate protocol" in subclause 15. 2.1.3 actprot Signal descriptor Mode Local control As for the property "UP mode of operation" in subclause 15.1.1.1 Version Local control As for the property "Upversion" in subclause 15.1.1.1 As for the property " Delivery of errounous SDUs" in subclause Value Local control 15.1.1.1 As for the property " Interface" in subclause 15.1.1.1
As for the property " Initialisation Direction" in subclause 15.1.1.1 Interface Local control Initdirection Local control As for the property "PLMN BC" in subclause 15. 2.1.1 PLMN bearer capability Local control Coding Local control As for the property " GSM channel coding" in subclause 15. 2.1.1 As for the property "TFO activity control" in subclause 15. 2.2.1 tfoactvalue Local control As for the property" TFO Codec List" in subclause 15. 2.2.1 Codeclist Local control Result ObservedEvent As for the ObservedEventDescriptor parameter "Protocol Negotiation Result" in subclause 15. 2.1.2 descriptor Cause ObservedEvent As for the ObservedEventDescriptor parameter "Protocol Negotiation descriptor Result" in subclause 15. 2.1.2 Rate As for the ObservedEventDescriptor parameter "Rate Change" in ObservedEvent descriptor subclause 15. 2.1.2 As for the ObservedEventDescriptor parameter "Optimal Codec Optimalcodec ObservedEvent descriptor Type" in subclause 15. 2.2.2 Distlist ObservedEvent As for the ObservedEventDescriptor parameter "Distant TFO List" in descriptor subclause 15. 2.2.2 On/Off As for the property "Echo cancelling" in subclause E.13.1 in ITU-T Local control Recommendation H.248 [10] Error Error descriptor As defined in the subclause "Command error code" in ITU-T Recommendation H.248 [10] **Bearer Modification** As for the EventsDescriptor in "Bearer Modification Support" in EventDescriptor Support subclause 15. 2.3.2. Bearer modification ObservedEvent As for the ObserverdEventDescriptor in 'Bearer Modification Support' possible in subclause 15. 2.3.2. descriptor

Table 1: Additional parameters required

# 11 Mandatory Support of SDP and H.248 Annex C information elements

This section shall be in accordance with the subclause "Mandatory Support of SDP and H.248 Annex C information elements" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]), with the following requirements:

- Mc Single Codec encoding:

Bitrate

The ACodec property in H.248 binary encoding are set as defined in ITU-T Recommendation Q.765.5 [17], for single codec information (figure 14/Q.765.5), where the Codec Information is defined either in ITU-T Recommendation Q.765.5 [17] or in another specification for the given Organization Identifier. For 3GPP codecs these are defined in 3GPP TS 26.103 [18]. The ACodec parameter contains the contents of the Single Codec IE, excluding the Single Codec Identifier, Length Indication and Compatibility Information.

As for the property" Bitrate" in subclause 15. 2.5.1

Example of encoding of an AMR codec:

Local control

Acodec = 0206959504

where the AMR parameters are: ETSI, UMTS\_AMR\_2, [ACS={4.75, 5.90, 7.4, 12.2}, SCS={4.75, 5.90, 7.4, 12.2}, OM=0, MACS=4]

Note: The "Mc Single Codec IE" differs from the ITU-T defined "Single Codec IE", while on the Nc interface (i.e. in OoBTC) the ITU-T Single Codec IE is used without deviation.

# 12 General on packages

# 13 BICC packages

# 13.1 Mandatory BICC packages

The following BICCpackages shall be supported:

- Bearer Characteristics Package (see ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 Annex A.3);
- Bearer Network Connection Cut Through Package (see ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 Annex A.4);
- Generic Bearer Connection Package (see ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 Annex A.6).

# 13.2 Optional BICC packages

The following BICC packages shall be supported as required by the network services deployed in the network:

- Basic Call Progress Tones Generator with Directionality, (-see ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 Annex A.8)
- Expanded Call Progress tones Generator Package ( -see ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 Annex A.9)
- Basic Services Tones Generation Package, (-s ee ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 Annex A.10)
- Bearer Control Tunnelling Package (see ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 Annex A.7);
- Expanded Services Tones Generation Package (see ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 Annex A.11);
- Intrusion Tones Generation Package (see ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 Annex A.12);
- Business Tones Generation Package (see ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 Annex A.13).

# 14 H.248 standard packages

The following H.248 packages shall be supported by this UMTS Capability Set:

- Generic v1 (see [10] Annex E.1);
- Base Root Package v1 (see [10] Annex E.2);
- Tone Detection Package v1 (see [10] Annex E.4);
- Basic DTMF Generator Package v1 (see [10] Annex E.5);
- DTMF Detection Package v1 (see [10] Annex E.6);- Generic Announcement Package v1 (see [10] Annex K) Fixed Announcements;
- TDM Circuit Package v1 (see [10] Annex E.13).

The following H.248 packages may be supported by this UMTS Capability Set as required by the network services deployed in the network:

- Tone Generator Package v1 (see [10] Annex E.3);
- Generic Announcement Package v1 (see [10] Annex K) Variable Announcements.

# 14.1 Call independent H.248 transactions

Table 2 shows the relationship between each non call-related procedure in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]) and the corresponding stage 2 procedure defined in 3GPP TS 23.205 [2], as well as specifying the requirement for support of each procedure on the Mc interface.

For further description of error codes and service change reasons, refer to ITU-T Recommendation H.248 Annex L [14].

Table 2: Correspondence between Q.1950 non call-related transactions and TS 23.205 procedures

Transaction used in Q.1950	Procedure defined in 3GPP	Support	Comments
DIME Comics Consultation Indian	TS 23.205 [2] MGW Out of Service	Mandatani	
BIWF_Service_Cancellation_Indica	MGW Out of Service	Mandatory	
tion	MCW Communication Un	Mondoton	
BIWF_Lost_Communication	MGW Communication Up	Mandatory	
BIWF_Service_Restoration_Indicat	MGW Restoration	Mandatory	
ion BIWF_Registration	MGW Register	Mandatory	
BIWF Re-Registration	MGW Re-register	Mandatory	
CCU Ordered BIWF Re-	(G)MSC Server Ordered Re-	Mandatory	
Registration	register	Maridatory	
CCU Initiated Service Restoration		Ontional	
	(G)MSC Server Restoration	Optional	
CCU Initiated Service Cancellation	(G)MSC Server Out of Service	Optional	1 (5), (5)
BIWF_Service_Cancellation_Indica	Termination Out-of-Service	Mandatory	Is a part of BIWF Service
tion			cancellation in Q.1950
BIWF_Service_Restoration_Indicat	Termination Restoration	Mandatory	Is a part of BIWF Service
ion			cancellation in Q.1950
Audit_Values	Audit Value	Mandatory	Required for the audit of
			Termination State
Audit_Capabilities	Audit Capability	Optional	
BIWF_Capability_Change	Capability Update	Optional	
Continuity Check Tone	Continuity Check Tone	Optional	see 14.1.14
Continuity Check Verify	Continuity Check Verify	Optional	See 14.1.15
Continuity Check Response	Continuity Check Response	Optional	See 14.1.16

### 14.1.1 MGW Out of service

This procedure is the same as described in the subclause "BIWF Service Cancellation Indication" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]), with the following clarification.

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	Transaction ID = z	
	Context ID = Null	
	Termination ID = Root	
	Service Change Reason =	
	MGW impending failure	
	Service Change Method =	
	Graceful / Forced	

Delay is not used.

# 14.1.2 MGW Communication Up

This procedure is the same as described in the subclause "BIWF Lost Communication" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]) with the following clarification.

The ServiceChangeMGCId parameter may be returned in the MGW Communication Up response, but may be ignored by some MGW implementations due to the lack of agreed stage 2 specification, and therefore can not be relied on in this version of the specification.

#### 14.1.3 MGW Restoration

This procedure is the same as described in the subclause "BIWF Service Restoration Indication" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]) with the following clarification.

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	Transaction ID = z Context ID = Null	
	Termination ID = Root	

Delay is not used.

The ServiceChangeMGCId parameter may be returned in the MGW Restoration response, but may be ignored by some MGW implementations due to the lack of agreed stage 2 specification, and therefore can not be relied on in this version of the specification.

### 14.1.4 MGW Register

This procedure is the same as that described in the subclause "BIWF Registration" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]) with the following clarification.

The ServiceChangeMGCId parameter may be returned in the MGW Register response, but may be ignored by some MGW implementations due to the lack of agreed stage 2 specification, and therefore can not be relied on in this version of the specification.

### 14.1.5 MGW Re-register

This procedure is the same as that described in the subclause "BIWF Re-Registration" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]) with the following clarification.

The ServiceChangeMGCId parameter may be returned in the MGW Re-register response, but may be ignored by some MGW implementations due to the lack of agreed stage 2 specification, and therefore can not be relied on in this version of the specification.

# 14.1.6 (G)MSC Server Ordered Re-register

This procedure is the same as described in the subclause "CCU Ordered BIWF Re-registration" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]).

# 14.1.7 (G)MSC Server Restoration

This procedure is the same as described in the subclause "CCU Initiated Service Restoration" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]) with the following clarification.

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	Context ID = Null	
	Termination ID =	
	Root Service Change Reason =	
	Cold Boot / Warm Boot	
	Service Change Method = Restart	

Delay is not used.

### 14.1.8 Termination Out-of-Service

This procedure is the same as described in the subclause "BIWF Service Cancellation Indication" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]) with the following clarification.

ServiceChange.req (Termination Out-of-Service)

MGW to MGC

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	Transaction ID = z	
	Context ID = Contexts / Null / All	
	Termination ID = Termination(s)	
	Service Change Reason =	
	Transmission failure /	
	Termination malfunctioning /	
	Loss of lower layer connectivity /	
	Termination taken out of service	
	Service Change Method =	
	Graceful / Forced	

Delay is not used.

### 14.1.9 Termination Restoration

This procedure is the same as described in the subclause "BIWF Service Restoration Indication" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]).

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	Transaction ID = z	
	Context ID = Contexts / Null / All	
	Termination ID = Termination(s)	
	Service Change Reason =	
	Service Restored	
	Service Change Method = Restart	

### 14.1.10 Audit Value

This procedure is the same as described in the subclause "Audit Values" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see  $3GPP\ TS\ 29.205\ [7]$ ).

### 14.1.11 Audit Capability

This procedure is the same as described in the subclause "Audit Capabilities" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]).

# 14.1.12 MGW Capability Change

This procedure is the same as described in the subclause "BIWF Capability Change" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]).

# 14.1.13 (G)MSC Server Out of Service

This procedure is the same as that described in the subclause "CCU Initiated Service Cancellation" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]).

### 14.1.14 Continuity Check Tone

This procedure is the same as described in Annex B.7.1.1 of ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 [10] with the following clarification:

The addition to "Prepare BNC Notify" defined in Annex B.7.1.1 of ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 [10] shall be applied instead to "Reserve Circuit", as defined in Clause 13.2.2.1

Note: This does not preclude the use of the continuity check tone for other maintenance procedures. If the termination is audited it shall report state in service.

### 14.1.15 Continuity Check Verify

This procedure is the same as described in Annex B.7.2.1 of ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 [10]

### 14.1.16 Continuity Check Response

This procedure is the same as described in Annex B.7.1.2 of ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 [10] with the following clarification:

The addition to "Prepare BNC Notify" defined in Annex B.7.1.2 of ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 [10] shall be applied instead to "Reserve Circuit", as defined in Clause 13.2.2.1

Note: This does not preclude the use of the continuity check response for other maintenance procedures. If the termination is audited is shall report state in service.

# 14.2 Call related H.248 transactions

Table 3 shows the relationship between each call-related procedure in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]) and the corresponding stage 2 procedure defined in 3GPP TS 23.205 [2], as well as specifying the requirement for support of each procedure on the Mc interface.

Table 3: Correspondence between Q.1950 call-related transactions and 3GPP TS 23.205 and 23.153 procedures

Transaction used in Q.1950	Procedure defined in 3GPP TS 23.205 [2] and 23.153 [1]	Support	Comments
Change_Topology	Change Flow Direction	Mandatory	
Join	Join Bearer Termination	Mandatory	
Isolate	Isolate Bearer Termination	Mandatory	
Establish_BNC_Notify+(tunnel)	Establish Bearer	Mandatory	
Prepare_BNC_Notify+(tunnel)	Prepare Bearer	Mandatory	
Cut_Through	Change Through Connection	Mandatory	
Not defined in Q.1950	Activate Interworking Function	Optional	
Cut_BNC (include several procedures).	Release Bearer (Release Bearer and Release termination)	Mandatory	
BNC Established	Bearer Established	Mandatory	
BNC Release	Bearer Released	Mandatory	
Insert_Tone	Send Tone	Mandatory	
Insert_Annoucement	Play Announcement	Mandatory	
Signal Completion	Announcement Completed	Mandatory	
Detect_Digit	Detect DTMF	Mandatory	
Insert_Digit	Send DTMF	Mandatory	
Digit Detected	Report DTMF	Mandatory	
Confirm_Char	Confirm Char	Optional	
Modify_Char	Modify Char	Optional	
Reserve_Char	Reserve Char	Optional	
BNC Modified	Bearer Modified	Optional	
Echo Canceller	Activate Voice Processing Function	Mandatory	
BNC Modification failed	Bearer Modified Failed	Optional	
Tunnel (MGC-MGW)	Tunnel Information Down	Optional	Shall be supported if the Nb interface transport protocol is IP
Tunnel (MGW-MGC)	Tunnel Information Up	Optional	Shall be supported if the Nb interface transport protocol is IP
Insert _Tone	Stop Tone	Mandatory	·
Insert _Announcement	Stop Announcement	Mandatory	
Detect_Digit	Stop DTMF Detection	Optional	
Insert_Digit	Stop DTMF	Mandatory	
Signal Completion	Tone Completed	Optional	
Not defined	Reserve Circuit	Mandatory	
Not defined	Command Rejected	Mandatory	
Not defined	TFO Activation	Optional	
Not defined	Codec Modify	Optional	
Not defined	Optimal Codec and Distant List_Notify	Optional	
Not defined	Distant Codec List	Optional	
Modify_Char	Modify Bearer Characteristics	Mandatory	
Not defined	Rate Change	Optional	
Not defined	Bearer Modification Support	Optional	
Not defined	Protocol Negotiation Result	Optional	
Reserve_Char	Reserve Bearer Characteristics	Optional	
Confirm_Char	Confirm Bearer Characteristics	Optional	
Continuity Check Tone	Continuity Check Tone	Optional	See 14.1.14
Continuity Check Verify	Continuity Check Verify	Optional	See 14.1.15
Continuity Check Response	Continuity Check Response	Optional	See 14.1.16
	can be combined with another pr		same action. This means that

NOTE: A procedure defined in table 3 can be combined with another procedure in the same action. This means that they can share the same contextID and termination ID(s).

### 14.2.1 Change Flow Direction

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "Change Connection Topology" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]) with the following additions.

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	Context ID = c1,? Connection Configuration = (TerminationID= x1, ? TerminationID=x2,? [type = x]),	

### 14.2.2 Isolate Bearer Termination

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "Isolate" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]).

### 14.2.3 Join Bearer Termination

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "Join" in Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]).

### 14.2.4 Establish Bearer

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "Establish BNC\_notify" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]) with additions as shown below.

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	UP mode = Mode	PLMN bearer capability =
	UP version = version	PLMN capability
	Delivery of erroneous SDUs = value	
	Interface = interface	GSM channel coding = coding
	Initdirerection = initdirection	
	Bitrate = bitrate	
	If indication on Protocol Negotiation Result requested: NotificationRequested (Event ID = x, "Prot Negotiation Result")	
	If indication on Rate Change requested: NotificationRequested (Event ID = x, "RateChange")	

The parameter logical port is not used.

# 14.2.5 Prepare Bearer

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "Prepare\_BNC\_notify" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]) with additions as shown below:

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	UP mode = mode UP version = version Delivery of erroneous SDUs = value Interface = interface Initdirerection = initdirection Bitrate = bitrate	PLMN bearer capability = PLMN capability  GSM channel coding = coding
	If indication on Protocol Negotiation Result requested: NotificationRequested (Event ID = x, "Prot Negotiation Result")	
	If indication on Rate Change requested: NotificationRequested (Event ID = x, "RateChange") If indication on Bearer Modification requested: NotificationRequested (Event ID = x, "Bearer Modification Support")	

The parameter logical port is not used.

# 14.2.6 Change Through Connection

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "Cut Through" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]) with the following clarification and deletion.

The BIWF controlled cut through, as defined in the subclause "Cut Through" - "BIWF controlled" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]), is used as well as the MGC controlled cut through for the change through connection procedure.

NotificationRequested = (Event ID = x,"Cut Through") is deleted.

# 14.2.7 Activate Interworking Function

When the procedure "Activate Interworking Function" is required the following procedure is initiated:

The MGC sends a MOD.req command with the following information.

1 MOD.req (Activate Interworking function)

MGC to MGW

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	Transaction ID = z	
	Context ID = c1	
	Termination ID = bearer1	
	Signal=actpro	
	If indication on Protocol Negotiation Result requested: NotificationRequested (Event ID = x, "Prot Negotiation Result")	
	If indication on Rate Change requested: NotificationRequested (Event ID = x, "RateChange")	

When the processing of command (1) is complete, the MGW initiates the following procedure.

2 MOD.resp (Activate Interworking function)

MGW to MGC

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	Transaction ID = z Context ID = c1	
	TerminationID = bearer1	

### 14.2.8 Release procedures

This subclause includes a number of procedures.

#### 14.2.8.1 Release Bearer

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "Release" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]) including the Modify command in the transaction.

#### 14.2.8.2 Release Termination

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "Release"in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]) including a Subtract command in the transaction.

### 14.2.9 Bearer Released

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "BNC Release" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]).

#### 14.2.10 Bearer Established

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "BNC Established" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]).

#### 14.2.11 Send Tone

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "Media Content Insertion" - "Insert Tone" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]) with the following additions.

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	If CAMEL Prepaid Warning Tone	
	Signal = warning tone	

# 14.2.12 Play Announcement

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "Media Content Insertion" - "Insert Announcement" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]).

#### 14.2.13 Send DTMF

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "Media Content Insertion" - "Insert Digit" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]). The MGW shall ensure the minimum duration timing and minimum interval timing is achieved in accordance with the DTMF timing defined in TS 23.014 [15]. Maximum duration shall also be controlled by the MGW if required by the network.

#### 14.2.14 Detect DTMF

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "Media Content Detection" - "Detect Digit" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]).

### 14.2.15 Report DTMF

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "Detected Digit" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]).

### 14.2.16 Announcement Completed

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "Signal Completion" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]).

### 14.2.17 Activate Voice Processing Function

When the procedure "Activate Voice Processing Function" (VPF) is required the following procedure is initiated:

The MGC sends an ADD.req, MOD.req or MOV.req command with the following information.

1 ADD.req/MOD.req/MOV.req (..., Activate Voice Processing Function) MGC to MGW

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	Transaction ID = z Context ID = c1 Termination ID = bearer1	
	ActivateVPF " <u>ec</u> " = on/off	

When the MGW receives the command, it shall associate the relevant voice processing function resources with the specified termination.

When the processing of command (1) is complete, the MGW may initiate the "Voice Processing Function Ack" procedure.

2 ADD.resp/MOV.resp (Voice Processing Function Ack) MGW to MGC

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	Transaction ID = z	
	Context ID = c1	
	Termination ID = bearer1	

#### 14.2.18 Reserve Circuit

This procedure is activated when the "Reserve Circuit" procedure is initiated.

An ADD.reg, MOD.reg or MOV.reg command is sent with the following information.

1 ADD.req/MOV.req (Reserve\_Circuit)

CSM to BIWF

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	Transaction ID = z Termination ID = bearer1	Bearer Service Characteristics
	Context Requested: Context ID = ? Context Provided: Context ID = c1	If data call PLMN capabilities GSM channel coding = coding
	If indication on Protocol Negotiation Result requested: NotificationRequested (Event ID = x, "Prot Negotiation Result")	
	If indication on Rate Change requested: NotificationRequested (Event ID = x, "RateChange")	

Upon completion of processing command (1) an ADD.resp, MOD.resp or MOV.resp command (2) is sent.

#### 2 ADD.resp/MOD.resp/MOV.resp

BIWF to CSM

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	Transaction ID = z	
	Context ID = c1	
	TerminationID = bearer1	

### 14.2.19 Tunnel Information Up

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "Tunnel" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]).

NOTE: This procedure is always initiated from the MGW.

### 14.2.20 Tunnel Information Down

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "Tunnel" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]).

NOTE: This procedure is always initiated from the MGC.

### 14.2.21 Tone Completed

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "Signal.Completion" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]).

### 14.2.22 Stop Announcement

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "Insert Announcement" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]) with the following clarification. The signal descriptor shall not include any signal.

# 14.2.23 Stop Tone

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "Insert Tone" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]) with the following clarification. The signal descriptor shall not include any signal.

### 14.2.24 Stop DTMF Detection

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "Detect Digit" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]) with the following clarification. The eventDescriptor shall not include any event.

### 14.2.25 Stop DTMF

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "Media Content Insertion" - "Insert Digit" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]). The signal descriptor shall not include any signal. The MGW shall ensure the minimum duration timing and minimum interval timing is achieved in accordance with the DTMF timing defined in TS 23.014 [15]. Maximum duration shall also be controlled by the MGW if required by the network.

### 14.2.26 Confirm Char

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "Confirm Char" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]).

### 14.2.27 Modify Char

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "Modify Char" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]).

#### 14.2.28 Reserve Char

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "Reserve Char" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]).

### 14.2.29 Bearer Modified

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "BNC Modified" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]).

#### 14.2.30 Bearer Modification Failed

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "BNC Modification failure" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]).

#### 14.2.31 TFO Activation

When the procedure "TFO activation" is required the following procedure is initiated:

The MGC sends a MOD.req command with the following information.

1 MOD.req (TFO activation)

MGC to MGW

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	Transaction ID = z	
	Context ID = c1	
	Termination ID = bearer1	
	tfoenable = tfoactvalue	
	If TFO codec list:	
	Property= codeclist	

When the processing of command (1) is complete, the MGW initiates the following procedure.

2 MOD.resp (TFO activation)

MGW to MGC

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	Transaction ID = z	
	Context ID = c1	
	TerminationID=bearer1	

### 14.2.32 Optimal Codec and Distant List\_Notify

When the procedure "Optimal Codec and Distant List" is required the following procedure is initiated:

The MGC sends a MOD.req command with the following information.

1 MOD.req (Codec modify and distant list)

MGC to MGW

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	Transaction ID = z Context ID = c1 Termination ID = bearer1 Property= codeclist	
	NotificationRequested (Event ID = x, "Codec modify") NotificationRequested (Event ID = x, "Distant List")	

When the processing of command (1) is complete, the MGW initiates the following procedure.

2 MOD.resp (Optimal codec and codec list)

MGW to MGC

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	Transaction ID = z	
	Context ID = c1	
	TerminationID= bearer1	

# 14.2.33 Codec Modify

When the procedure "Codec Modify" is required the following procedure is initiated:

The MGW sends a NOT.req command with the following information.

1 NOT.req (Codec modify)

MGW to MGC

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	Transaction ID = z	
	Context ID = c1	
	Termination ID = bearer1	
	Event_ID (Event ID = x, "Optimal codec")	

When the processing of command (1) is complete, the MGW initiates the following procedure.

2 NOT.resp (Codec modify)

MGC to MGW

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	Transaction ID = z	
	Context ID = c1	
	Termination ID = bearer1	

### 14.2.34 Distant Codec List

When the procedure "Distant Codec List" is required the following procedure is initiated:

The MGW sends a NOT.req command with the following information.

1 NOT.req (Distant codec list)

MGW to MGC

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	Transaction ID = z	
	Context ID = c1	
	Termination ID = bearer1	
	Event_ID (Event ID = x, "Distant	
	list")	

When the processing of command (1) is complete, the MGW initiates the following procedure.

2 NOT.resp (Distant codec list)

MGC to MGW

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	Transaction ID = z	
	Context ID = c1	
	Termination ID = bearer1	

# 14.2.35 Command Rejected

When the procedure "Command Reject" is required the following procedure is initiated:

The MGW/MGC sends .resp to any command.req with the following information.

1 ANY command.resp (command reject)

MGW/MGC to MGC/MGW

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	Transaction ID = z Context ID = c1 or no context	
	Reason=Error	

# 14.2.36 Modify Bearer Characteristics

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "Modify Char" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]) with additions as shown below.

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	If framing protocol used:	If data call:
	UP mode = mode UPversion =version Delivery of erroneous SDUs=value Interface=interface Initdirerection=initdirection Bitrate = bitrate	PLMN bearer capbility = PLMN capability GSM channel coding=coding
	If indication on Protocol Negotiation Result requested: NotificationRequested (Event ID = x, "Prot Negotiation Result")	
	If indication on Rate Change requested: NotificationRequested (Event ID = x, "RateChange")	

If the "Modify Bearer Characteristics" procedure contains a codec that is not currently in use at the Termination when it receives this procedure, and if the framing protocol is used in support mode, the MGW shall be prepared to handle a framing protocol initialisation. If the "Modify Bearer Characteristics" contains no codec or the codec that is already in use at the Termination when it receives this procedure, the MGW does not need to be prepared to handle a framing protocol initialisation.

## 14.2.37 Protocol Negotiation Result

When the procedure "Protocol Negotiation Result" is required the following procedure is initiated:

The MGW sends a NOT.req command with the following information.

1 NOT.req (Protocol negotiation result)

MGW to MGC

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	Transaction ID = z	
	Context ID = c1	
	Termination ID = bearer1	
	Event_ID (Event ID = x, "Result",	
	"Cause")	

When the processing of command (1) is complete, the MGW initiates the following procedure.

2 NOT.resp (Protocol negotiation result)

MGC to MGW

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	Transaction ID = z	
	Context ID = c1	
	Termination ID = bearer1	

# 14.2.38 Rate Change

When the procedure "Rate Change" is required the following procedure is initiated:

The MGW sends a NOT.req command with the following information.

1 NOT.req (Rate change)

MGW to MGC

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	Transaction ID = z	
	Context ID = c1 Termination ID = bearer1	
	Event_ID (Event ID = x, "Rate")	

When the processing of command (1) is complete, the MGW initiates the following procedure.

2 NOT.resp (Rate change)

MGC to MGW

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	Transaction ID = z	
	Context ID = c1	
	Termination ID = bearer1	

### 14.2.39 Bearer Modification Support

When the procedure "Bearer Modification Support" is required, the following procedure is initiated:

The MGW sends a NOT.req command with the following information to indicate that the bearer can be modified.

1 NOT.req (Bearer Modification Support)

MGW to MGC

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	Transaction ID = z Context ID = c1 Termination ID = bearer1	
	Event_ID (Event ID = x, "Bearer modification possible")	

When the processing of command (1) is complete, the MGW initiates the following procedure.

2 NOT.resp (Bearer Modification Support)

MGC to MGW

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	Transaction ID = z	
	Context ID = c1	
	Termination ID = bearer1	

### 14.2.40 Reserve Bearer Characteristics

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "Reserve Char" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]) with additions as shown below.

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	If framing protocol used:	
	UP mode = mode UPversion =version Delivery of erroneous SDUs=value Interface=interface Initdirerection=initdirection	

If the "Reserve Bearer Characteristics" procedure contains a codec that is not currently in use at the Termination when it receives this procedure, and if the framing protocol is used in support mode, the MGW shall be prepared to handle a framing protocol initialisation. If the "Reserve Bearer Characteristics" contains no codec or the codec that is already in use at the Termination when it receives this procedure, the MGW does not need to be prepared to handle a framing protocol initialisation.

### 14.2.41 Confirm Bearer Characteristics

This procedure is the same as that defined in the subclause "Confirm Char" in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]) with additions as shown below.

Address Information	Control information	Bearer information
	If framing protocol used:	
	UP mode = mode UPversion =version Delivery of erroneous SDUs=value Interface=interface Initdirerection=initdirection	

If the "Confirm Bearer Characteristics" procedure contains a codec that is not currently in use at the Termination when it receives this procedure, and if the framing protocol is used in support mode, the MGW shall be prepared to handle a framing protocol initialisation. If the "Confirm Bearer Characteristics" contains no codec or the codec that is already in use at the Termination when it receives this procedure, the MGW does not need to be prepared to handle a framing protocol initialisation.

# 15 UMTS packages

# 15.1 Mandatory UMTS packages

The following package shall be supported for the UMTS Bearer Independent Circuit-Switched Core Network:

- 3GUP (User Plane) package (see subclause 15.1.1).

### 15.1.1 3GUP package.

PackageID: threegup (0x002f)

Version: 1

Extends: None

This package identifies that the User Plane package is used for the termination. It also contains some parameters for the User Plane functions in the MGW.

The UP Protocol operates independently of the stream mode property i.e. type 14 UP PDUs (which are used for inband UP signalling) can be transported between UP peers, irrespective of the stream mode direction. However, other types of UP PDUs shall be handled according to the stream mode property.

### 15.1.1.1 Properties

UP Mode of operation:

PropertyID: mode (0x0001)

Description: Defines the mode of operation of the User Plane functions, for further definitions see  $3GPP\ TS\ 25.415\ [4]$  and  $29.415\ [8]$ .

Type: Enumeration

Possible Values:

"Trans" (0x0001) Transparent mode

"Supp" (0x0002) Support mode for predefined SDU sizes

Default: "Trans" (0x0001) Transparent mode

Defined in: Local Control descriptor

Characteristics: Read/Write

UP versions:

PropertyID: upversions (0x0002)

Description: Defines the required versions of the UP mode of operation.

Type: Sub-list of enumeration

Possible Values:

"1" (0x01) Version 1

"2" (0x02) Version 2

"3" (0x03) Version 3

"4" (0x04) Version 4

"5" (0x05) Version 5

"6" (0x06) Version 6

"7" (0x07) Version 7

"8" (0x08) Version 8

"9" (0x09) Version 9

"10" (0x0A) Version 10

"11" (0x0B) Version 11

"12" (0x0C) Version 12

"13" (0x0D) Version 13

"14" (0x0E) Version 14

"15" (0x0F) Version 15

"16" (0x10) Version 16

Default: "1" (0x01) Version 1

Defined in: Local Control descriptor

Characteristics: Read/Write

Delivery of erroneous SDUs:

PropertyID: delerrsdu (0x0003)

#### Description:

Indicates how erroneous SDUs should be handled. If it is set to YES then the UP entity implements error checking and sets Frame Quality Classification (FQC) bits accordingly; bad frames are delivered to the UP layer. If it is set to NO then the UP entity performs error checking and if a bad frame is detected then it is discarded. These settings are required only when the payload is to be examined by upper layer services; an MGW may ignore the settings of this parameter if it passes frames transparently through the UP entities. If it is set to NA then no checking is performed.

Type: Enumeration

Possible Values:

"Yes" (0x0001) Yes

"No" (0x0002) No

"NA" (0x0003) Not Applicable

Default: "NA" (0x0003) Not Applicable

Defined in: Local Control descriptor

Characteristics: Read/Write

#### Interface:

PropertyID: interface (0x0004)

Description: Indicates the type of interface on which the termination is used.

Type: Enumeration

Possible Values:

"RAN" (0x0001) Iu interface

"CN" (0x0002) Nb interface

Defined in: Local Control descriptor

Characteristics: Read/Write

**Initialisation Direction** 

PropertyID: initdir (0x0005)

#### Description:

Indicates whether or not the termination in the MGW should expect initialisation information, or initiate UP initialisation itself.

For a termination with property "interface = CN":

- If Initialisation Direction is set to Incoming then the MGW shall expect to receive an initialisation either at this termination or from an other Nb or Iu termination in the same context.
- If Initialisation Direction is set to outgoing, then the MGW shall send out an initialisation procedure from this
  termination. If an is initialised with the same codec type and configuration the MGW should re-use the RFCI
  values for its Initialisation PDU, otherwise it must assign its own values other termination in the same
  context.

For a termination with property "interface = RAN":

- If Initialisation Direction is set to "incoming", then the initialisation received at this termination is from the originating RAN and can be forwarded internally to other terminations for subsequent UP initialisations.
- If Initialisation Direction is set to "outgoing", then initialisations received are from the terminating RAN and cannot be forwarded internally. RFCI value correction can be performed at this termination, and initialisations can be sent out to the RAN.

Examples for the usage of this property are given in Annex B.

Type: Enumeration

Possible Values:

"In" (0x0001) Incoming

"Out" (0x0002) Outgoing

Defined in: Local Control descriptor

Characteristics: Read/Write

#### 15.1.1.2 Events

None

15.1.1.3 Signals

None

15.1.1.4 Statistics

None

#### 15.1.1.5 Procedures

The MGC uses this package to indicate to the MGW that the Iu (or Nb) User Plane is used between the RNC (or distant MGW) and the MGW. The package is sent in the Establish bearer, Modify Bearer Characteristics and Prepare bearer procedures. For more information on the User Plane and for a description of 'UP mode of operation', 'UP versions' and 'Delivery of erroneous SDUs' see 3GPP TS 25.415 [4].

The following procedures are valid for UP in Support Mode:

- The MGW shall be able to initiate and respond to the UP control procedures (PDU type 14 frames) independently of the Stream Mode during the call establishment phase, i.e. when not in TrFO.
- Otherwise, during TrFO the MGW shall be able to forward UP control procedures (PDU type 14 frames) received at one termination to the other termination.

- The UP Initialisation procedure is always acknowledged between MGW peers. If an MGW receives a request for a notification for the bearer establishment then the MGW shall not send the notification until after it has sent the acknowledgement for the UP initialisation.
- The MGW shall always store RFCI parameters against the MGW termination which received the UP initialisation.
- If an MGW has the UP termination property Initialisation Direction = Incoming then it expects to receive an Initialisation (either internally or externally).
- If an MGW has UP termination property Initialisation Direction = Outgoing and interface CN, then it generates a network originated Initialisation PDU. If another termination in the same context is initialised with the same codec type and configuration the MGW should re-use the RFCI values for its Initialisation PDU, otherwise it must assign its own values.
- If an MGW has UP termination property Initialisation Direction = Outgoing and interface RAN, then it expects to receive an Initialisation externally. It shall not pass the initialisation parameters internally. It may initiate RFCI Value Correction out from this termination.
- A CN incoming or outgoing termination having already completed its UP initialisation towards a peer MGW shall not send externally any new UP initialisation except if a reserve / modify characteristic procedure occured on that termination since the last initialisation.
- RAN Outgoing termination may perform, during its lifetime, subsequent RFCI Value corrections, e.g. due to changes of RFCIs on other terminations.
- If an MGW has two terminations in the same context defined as supporting the UP package and with Initialisation Direction incoming, then when it receives an Initialisation procedure from one side (provided the bearer connection from the other termination to its peer MGW is established) it shall start the UP initialisation procedure towards the peer MGW. The MGW shall perform this procedure independently of the through-connection of the terminations in the context. The MGW shall relay control information from the first initialisation to the UP peer for use at the subsequent initialisation. Also, subsequent control procedures received on one UP shall be relayed to the other UP entity when the two UP entities are connected within the MGW. This behaviour is described in more detail in Annex A.
- When adding a new CN incoming termination to a context that has already a RAN or CN incoming termination, if the existing termination has already completed its UP initialisation, the MGW shall not start an initialisation procedure on the new termination based on the control information already stored at the initialised incoming termination in the context.
- If an MGW has one termination with properties "interface = RAN" and "initialisation direction = outgoing" and another termination with property "initialisation direction = Incoming" in the same context, then the MGW shall not forward the UP initialisation from the Incoming termination until it has received a UP initialisation at the "RAN"/"outgoing" side. If the codec type and codec modes configured on both terminations are identical, and if the RFCI values stored at the "incoming" termination do not match the RFCI values stored at the "outgoing" RAN side then "RFCI Value Correction" may be performed to the "outgoing" RAN side: The MGW starts UP initialisation with the RFCI values 'relayed' from the "Incoming" side. No "RFCI Value Correction" is permitted at an outgoing RAN termination whose Iu initialisation negotiates the version 1 of the support mode, at an "incoming" Iu termination or at any Nb termination.
- If a new RAN outgoing termination is added to a context that has already a RAN incoming or CN incoming termination, and if the existing termination has already completed its UP initialisation, the MGW may carry out a RFCI value correction on the new RAN outgoing termination. The control information to be used for the RFCI value correction shall be relayed from the initialised incoming termination in the context.
- No RFCI value correction shall be triggered for data call.
- As an implementation option, "RFCI Value Correction" may be delayed if terminations are not throughconnected; it will be triggered by connection modification. Otherwise it shall be performed immediately
- If "RFCI Value Correction" is not performed the MGW shall map the indexes for frames from one side to the RFCI indexes for frames from the other side. This behaviour is described in more detail in Annex A.
- If an MGW has two RAN terminations connected to the same context then the "RFCI Value Correction" is performed by the Outgoing termination.

- If an MGW has two terminations which support the UP package connected to the same context and both RFCI sets match then the MGW may pass frames transparently through the UP entities; no monitoring of the frames is performed, provided that the terminations are through-connected. This behaviour is described further in Annex A.
- If the MGW is passing frames transparently, no UP monitoring is performed. When the MGW receives an H.248 procedure request which requires interpretation or interaction with the UP, then it shall resume its UP protocol responsibilities, i.e. perform monitoring or termination of the UP protocol.
- If an MGW sends an FP UP initialisation message from a termination, the MGW shall only offer versions of the FP UP, which are given in the property "UP versions" of this termination and which are supported by the MGW for this termination.
- If an MGW receives an FP UP initialisation message at a termination, the MGW shall only positively acknowledge this initialisation message, if versions of the FP UP are offered, which are given in the property "UP versions" and which are supported at the MGW for this termination. In the positive FP UP initialisation acknowledge message, the MGW shall select one of these versions. If none of these versions are offered in the FP UP initialisation message, the MGW shall send a negative FP UP acknowledge message and it shall not forward the initialisation to a possible second FP UP termination in the same context.
- If PCM is used on the Nb then FP UP initialisation shall be performed by the termination with property "Outgoing". If the termination property is "Incoming" then it shall receive the RFCI"s from its IuFP peer (or from internal MGW termination with IuFP and same codec). If IuFP is defined on another termination in the MGW but the codec is different, i.e. not TrFO then the relaying of RFCI"s shall not be performed. These IuFP peer connection shall be seen as completely separate.
- the UP initialisation information attached to a termination (RFCI values, codec type and mode(s), UP initialisation completed or not) are kept unchanged when the termination is moved to a new context.
- the initialisation direction may be changed during the lifetime of a termination; upon such a change, the MGW shall apply the behaviour attached to the new initialisation direction.

The procedures for a termination configured in UP Transparent Mode are those described in 3GPP TS 25.415 [4].

- 15.1.2 Void
- 15.1.3 Void
- 15.1.4 Void
- 15.1.5 Void
- 15.1.6 Void
- 15.1.7 Void

# 15.2 Optional UMTS packages

The following packages may be supported by the UMTS Bearer Independent Circuit-Switched Core Network as required by the network services deployed in the network:

- Circuit Switched Data package (see subclause 15.2.1);
- TFO Package (see 15.2.2);
- 3G Expanded Call Progress Tones Generator package (see subclause 15.2.3);
- Modification of Link Characteristics Bearer Capability package (see subclause 15.2.4);

- Enhanced Circuit Switched Data package (see subclause 15.2.5).

### 15.2.1 Circuit Switched Data package

PackageID: threegesd (0x0030)

Version: 1

Extends: None

This package contains the information needed to be able to support GSM and UMTS Circuit Switched Data from the media gateway.

#### 15.2.1.1 Properties

#### PLMN BC

PropertyID: plmnbc (0x0001)

Description: The PLMN Bearer Capability.

Type: Octet string

Possible values:

Specified in the subclause "Bearer capability" in 3GPP TS 24.008 [3], including the Bearer Capability IEI and Length.

Defined in: Local Control Descriptor

Characteristics: Read/Write

GSM channel coding

PropertyID: gsmchancod (0x0002)

Description: Channel information needed for GSM.

Type: Octet string

Possible values:

The second octet of Chosen Channel as specified in the subclause "Chosen Channel" in 3GPP TS 48.008 [9].

Defined in: Local Control Descriptor

Characteristics: Read/Write

### 15.2.1.2 Events

Protocol Negotiation Result

EventID: protres (0x0001)

Description: This event is used to report the result of the protocol negotiation.

EventsDescriptor Parameters: None

ObservedEventsDescriptor Parameters:

Negotiation Result

ParameterId: result (0x0001)

Description: reports whether the protocol negotiation has been successful.

Type: Enumeration

Possible Values:

"Success" (0x0001): the protocol negotiation on the termination has been successful,

"Failure" (0x0000): the protocol negotiation on the termination has failed.

Possible Failure Cause

ParameterId: cause (0x0002)

Description: indicates the possible failure cause

Type: Enumeration

Possible Values:

"Unsp" (0x0001): the protocol negotiation has failed for an unspecified reason,

"V8V34" (0x0002): the V.8 or the V.34 protocol negotiation has failed (modem termination only).

## Rate Change

EventID: ratechg (0x0002)

Description: This event is used to report a rate change. For example for GSM FAX if the detected rate does not match the channel rate the MGW shall use this to request a new channel rate. See CMM in 3GPP TS 43.045 [19].

**EventsDescriptor Parameters: None** 

ObservedEventsDescriptor Parameters:

New Rate

ParameterId: rate (0x0001)

Description: reports the new rate for the termination.

Type: Integer.

Possible Values:

transmission rate in bits per second, rounded to the nearest integer value. The value must be a valid bitrate; one of the following rates: 2400, 4800, 9600, 14400, 28800, 57600. An invalid rate shall cause the call to be released by the MSC Server.

## 15.2.1.3 Signals

Activate Protocol

SignalID: actprot (0x0001)

Description: Activate the higher layer protocol.

Signal type: Brief

Duration: N/A

Additional parameter:

Local Peer Role

ParameterID: localpeer (0x0001)

Type: Enumeration

Possible values:

"Orig" (0x0000): originating
"Term" (0x0001): terminating

#### Description:

This parameter is optional, but is required for modem and fax calls. It is used to inform the modem whether it should act as originating or terminating peer.

### 15.2.1.4 Statistics

None

#### 15.2.1.5 Procedures

This package is used to set up data calls within the CS domain. For more information on the IWF, refer to 3GPP TS 29.007 [6].

When the Media Gateway Controller initiates the "Establish Bearer" procedure, the "Prepare Bearer" procedure, the "Modify Bearer" procedure or the "Reserve Circuit" procedure, it shall provide the PLMN BC ("plmnbc" property above) for the termination on the mobile side and the ISDN BC (standard H.248 properties, chapter "Bearer Capabilities") for the termination on the fixed side. For a mobile-to-mobile call, it shall provide the PLMN BC on both terminations.

The presence of the PLMN BC property may trigger the use of the IWF.

Once the bearer has been established, after B-answer, the "Activate Interworking Function" procedure is used to activate the IWF. The Activate Protocol signal ("actprot") will start the negotiation of the layer 2 protocols on both sides. If a modem or fax service is requested, the signal shall contain the Local Peer Role parameter ("localpeer"), to tell the modem whether it should act as originating or terminating peer.

NOTE: The Activate Protocol signal is needed only after B-answer as described above, to activate the protocol timers at the correct time. This is the only time when this signal is needed (specifically, the signal is not used after a handover sequence or for lawful interception).

The IWF Protocol Indication notifications are used by the MGW to inform the MSC server about IWF protocol events. The MSC has to request the detection of the events "Protocol Negotiation Result" and "Rate Change" in the "Activate IWF" procedure, the "Establish Bearer" procedure, the "Prepare Bearer" procedure, the "Modify Bearer" procedure or the "Reserve Circuit" procedure.

For handover to GSM, or change of channel characteristics within the GSM network, the property GSM Channel Coding ("gsmchancod"), which contains the information about the channel type and the number of channels, shall be transmitted to the termination on the mobile side in the "Establish Bearer", the "Prepare Bearer" and the "Reserve Circuit" procedures together with the PLMN BC. The presence of the GSM Channel Coding property also indicates that the termination is using a GSM access network.

If the MGW has requested a rate change due to GSM fax rate mismatch (CMM procedure see 3GPP TS 43.045 [19]) then it shall suspend transmission until the MSC Server has modified the PLMN Bearer Capability and GSM Channel Coding property to match the required rate. If this occurs while other context manipulations are occurring the MGW shall only resume transmission when the streams are bothway connected and the PLMN Bearer Capability and Channel Coding are correct. The MGW shall not send subsequent rate change notifications while the outstanding rate change has not been performed by the MSC Server.

## 15.2.2 TFO package

The addition of text encoding for the TFO codec list is for further study.

PackageID: threegtfoc (0x0031)

Version: 1

Extends: None

This package defines events and properties for Tandem Free Operation (TFO) control. TFO uses inband signalling and procedures for Transcoders to enable compressed speech to be maintained between a tandem pair of transcoders. This package allows an MGW, which has inserted a transcoder, to support TFO.

## 15.2.2.1 Properties

TFO Activity Control

PropertyID: tfoenable (0x0001)

Description: Defines if TFO is enabled or not.

Type: Enumeration

Possible Values:

"On" (0x0001): TFO is enabled, TFO protocol is supported

"Off" (0x0002): TFO is not enabled, TFO protocol is not initiated or terminated

Defined in: Local Control descriptor

Characteristics: Read/Write

TFO Codec List

PropertyID: codeclist (0x0002)

Description: List of codecs for use in TFO protocol, the Local Used Codec (see 3GPP TS 28.062 [5]) is always the first entry in the list. The MSC Server may enable TFO without providing a TFO Codec List; in this case, the MGW shall behave as if it had received a TFO Codec List composed of the selected codec of the opposing termination within the Context.

Type: Sub-list of Octet string

Possible Values:

List of codec types; each entry:

Mc Single Codec, similar to as defined in ITU Recommendation Q.765.5 [17], for single codec information (Figure 14/Q.765.5), where the Codec Information is defined either in ITU Recommendation Q.765.5 [17] or in another specification for the given Organisation Identifier. For 3GPP codecs these are defined in 3GPP TS 26.103 [18]. The ACodec property contains the contents of the ITU-T Single Codec IE, excluding the Single Codec Identifier, Length Indication and Compatibility Information.

Defined in: Local Control descriptor

Characteristics: Read/Write

#### 15.2.2.2 Events

Optimal Codec Event

EventID: codec\_modify (0x0010)

Description:

The event is used to notify the MGC that TFO negotiation has resulted in an optimal codec type being proposed.

EventsDescriptor Parameters: None

ObservedEventsDescriptor Parameters:

Optimal Codec Type

ParameterID: optimalcodec (0x0011)

Description: indicates which is the proposed codec type for TFO

Type: Octet string

Possible Values:

Mc Single Codec:

Similar to as defined in ITU Recommendation Q.765.5 [17], for the ITU-T single codec information (Figure 14/Q.765.5), where the Codec Information is defined either in ITU Recommendation Q.765.5 [17] or in another specification for the given Organisation Identifier. For 3GPP codecs these are defined in 3GPP TS 26.103 [18]. The ACodec property contains the contents of the ITU-T Single Codec IE, excluding the Single Codec Identifier, Length Indication and Compatibility Information.

Codec List Event

EventID: distant\_codec\_list (0x0012)

Description: The event is used to notify the MGC of the distant TFO partner's supported codec list...

EventsDescriptor Parameters: None

ObservedEventsDescriptor Parameters:

Distant Codec List

ParameterID: distlist(0x0013)

Description: indicates the codec list for TFO

Type: Sub-list of Octet string

Possible Values:

List of codec types; each entry:

Mc Single Codec similar to as defined in ITU Recommendation Q.765.5 [17], for single codec information (Figure 14/Q.765.5), where the Codec Information is defined either in ITU Recommendation Q.765.5 [17] or in another specification for the given Organisation Identifier. For 3GPP codecs these are defined in 3GPP TS 26.103 [18]. The ACodec property contains the contents of the ITU-T Single Codec IE, excluding the Single Codec Identifier, Length Indication and Compatibility Information.

The first Codec Type in the list is the Distant Used Codec, received from the distant TFO partner (see 3GPP TS 28.062 [5]).

15.2.2.3 Signals

None

15.2.2.4 Statistics

None

15.2.2.5 Procedures

For the procedures for TFO see 3GPP TS 28.062 [5].

To enable TFO, the MSC Server shall configure the properties of this package on a MGW Termination with the media stream property for Codec Type set to ITU-T Recommendation G.711 (see annex C of ITU-T Recommendation H.248) or Bearer Service Characteristics set to "Speech" or "3.1 kHz Audio" in TMR or USI due to Reserve Circuit Procedure, see in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]).

The TFO protocol shall be disabled if the call configuration becomes no longer TFO compatible or if the Codec Type property of the media stream at the opposing termination in the Context is reconfigured to G.711 or if the Bearer Service Characteristics of the opposing Termination is reconfigured to "Speech" or "3.1 kHz Audio". The TFO protocol may be disabled either by the MSC Server by using the TFO Activity Control property of this package or by the MGW in accordance with the TFO rules as described in [5] when it detects that TFO operation is no longer possible (for example it has G.711 encoding at opposing Terminations).

## 15.2.3 3G Expanded Call Progress Tones Generator Package

PackageID: threegxcg(0x0032)

Version: 1

Extends: xcg version1

This package extends "Expanded Call Progress Tones Generator Package", as defined in ITU-T Recommendation Q.1950 (see 3GPP TS 29.205 [7]). The package adds a new toneId for CAMEL prepaid warning tone.

## 15.2.3.1 Properties

None

## 15.2.3.2 Events

None

## 15.2.3.3 Signals

**CAMEL Prepaid Warning Tone** 

SignalID: cpwt (0x004f)

#### Description:

Generate CAMEL prepaid warning tone to inform the party that the Max Call Period Duration is about to expire. CAMEL prepaid warning tone is defined in TS 23.078. The physical characteristic of CAMEL prepaid warning tone is available in the gateway.

Signal type: Brief

Duration: Provisioned, Not Auditable

Additional parameters:

Tone Direction

ParameterID: td (0x0010)

Type: Enumeration

Values:

"Ext" (0x01): external,

"Int" (0x02): internal,

"Both" (0x03): Both

Default: "Ext"

## 15.2.3.4 Statistics

None

### 15.2.3.5 Procedures

None

## 15.2.4 Modification Of Link Characteristics Bearer Capability

PackageName: Modification of Link Characteristics Bearer Capability

PackageID: threegmlc(0x0046)

Description: This package contains an event that when requested by the MGC will cause the MG to notify the MGC that modification of the link characteristics is allowed. This notification is typically generated when the bearer has been established.

Version: 1

Extends: None

## 15.2.4.1 Properties

None

### 15.2.4.2 Events

Bearer Modification Support Event

EventID: mod\_link\_supp (0x0001)

Description:

The event is used to notify the MGC that modification of the link characteristics of the current bearer connection is permitted.

EventsDescriptor Parameters: None

ObservedEventsDescriptor Parameters: None

### 15.2.4.3 Signals

None

### 15.2.4.4 Statistics

None

### 15.2.4.5 Procedures

If the MGC is interested in determining whether or not the bearer associated with a termination supports modification of its link characteristics it shall send a request (Add/Modify/Move) with the Bearer Modification Support Event. When the bearer is established the MG will indicate in a Notify request to the MGC if modification of link characteristics is supported. A notify will NOT be generated if modification is NOT supported on the bearer.

## 15.2.5 Enhanced Circuit Switched Data package

PackageID: threegcsden (0x0082)

Version: 1

Extends: threegcsd (0x030) Version 1

This package extends "Circuit Switched Data Package", as defined in clause 15.1.2. This package adds a new property to define the user bitrate at a Nb/Iu termination.

## 15.2.5.1 Properties

Bitrate

PropertyID: bitrate (0x0003)

Description: user bitrate

Type: Integer.

Possible Values:

transmission rate in bits per second, rounded to the nearest integer value. The value must be a valid bitrate

(e.g. 33 600, 28 800).

Defined in: Local Control Descriptor

Characteristics: Read/Write

15.2.5.2 Events

None

15.2.5.3 Signals

None.

15.2.5.4 Statistics

None

## 15.2.5.5 Procedures

This package is used in addition to the 3GCSD package for CS data calls. It is used for indicating the user data rates for Inter-MSC SRNS Relocation and handover cases. If the Bitrate is not 64kb/s at one termination in the MGW but its opposing termination has properties that define its bitrate to be 64kb/s (e.g. TMR=UDI) then A-TRAU" protocol shall be applied by the MGW. For further details see 3G TS 29.007 [6].

# Annex A (informative): The Framing protocol Interworking Function (FPIF)

## A.1 Introduction

SDUs transmitted over an Iu or Nb interface and received at a MGW whose outgoing UP is also Iu or Nb shall be relayed to the outgoing UP MGW termination. If no interworking function (other than the FPIF) or transcoder device is inserted by the MGW, and if UP terminations are present, then PDUs and control procedures are passed between MGW terminations by the FPIF. The FPIF is the functional entity responsible for aligning or mapping control procedures (including RFCIs, frame numbers etc) on the separate UP interfaces according to the package procedures described in the main text. The FPIF determines if the two UP configurations are identical and thus the UP PDUs may be passed transparently. If the FPIF determines that the two UP configurations are not identical it applies the required mapping. The relaying of PDUs transparently can also be considered as FPIF bypass.

NOTE: the implementation in the MGW can perform a more efficient processing of the PDUs in this case. The MGW switching and bypassing of the protocol functions during TrFO is left to the manufacturer"s implementation.

UP initialisations are not handled by the FPIF, only receipt of the Subflow combinations and the RFCI allocations are received by the FPIF for each UP.

The RFCIs are relayed by the FPIF as described in main text for the UP package procedures.

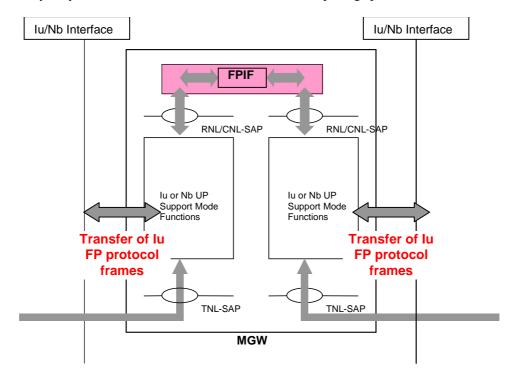


Figure A.1: The Framing Protocol Interworking Function

## A.2 FPIF procedures with respect to lu framing protocol

This section handles relay of user data indicated to the FPIF in a Nb- or Iu-UP-data-indication message and transmitted between peer UP layer entities in PDU types 0 and 1. The FPIF passes this information to the UP layer on the sending side in a Nb- or Iu-UP-data-request message.

## A.2.1 Payload

Received SDUs shall be forwarded unmodified to the next MGW. Note that if "delivery of erroneous SDUs" is set to "no", faulty SDUs are already discarded by the Iu or Nb support mode functions and, hence, not delivered to the FPIF.

## A.2.2 RFCIs

If the RFCI values on the outgoing UP interface match those initialised on the incoming UP interface then the RFCI indicated by the lower layer (i.e., Iu or Nb) on the receiving side shall be forwarded unmodified to lower layer on the sending side.

If the RFCI sets on the outgoing UP interface do not match those initialised on the incoming UP interface then the FPIF performs mapping between the RFCIs on each UP for the same initialised Subflow Combination.

The FPIF is the entity that may perform the RFCI value correction procedure as described in the main text, after this procedure then relaying of the received RFCI shall be performed.

## A.2.3 FQC

The FQC indicated by the lower layer (i.e., Iu or Nb) on the receiving side shall be forwarded unmodified to lower layer on the sending side.

## A.2.4 Frame number

The frame number indicated by the lower layer (i.e., Iu or Nb) on the receiving side shall be forwarded unmodified to lower layer on the sending side.

A discontinuity in framing protocol support mode frame numbers is allowed at the end of the TrFO break.

## A.3 Relay of status information

This section handles relay of status information indicated to the FPIF in a Nb- or Iu-UP-status-indication message and transmitted between peer UP layer entities in PDU type 14. The FPIF in general passes this information to the UP layer on the sending side.

## A.3.1 Void

## A.3.2 Rate Control Frames

The FPIF shall pass rate control request and rate control acknowledgement frames transparently between incoming UP interface and outgoing UP interface.

Before a MGW reverts from TrFO break operation (for example during handover or relocation where the rate control procedures may have been operating independently between each UP interface) the FPIF may perform rate control procedures to each UP peer. It shall then use the Maximum rate and Current rate settings from the opposite UP configurations. This is performed to align the UP"s on each side of the MGW to enable relaying of all subsequent PDUs as described above.

Optionally, the UP layer protocol entity on the sending side may substitute the frame number received in a status request by another number, but shall then substitute the initial number back in the status indication containing the acknowledgement. Figure 8 shows an example of the relay of the rate control procedure.

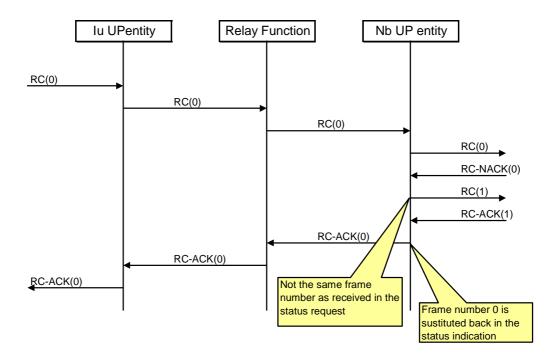


Figure A.2: Relay of a control procedure

## A.3.2 Time Alignment

Time alignment frames shall be relayed unmodified.

# Annex B (informative):

# Examples for Usage of the 3GUP Package "Initialisation Direction" Property

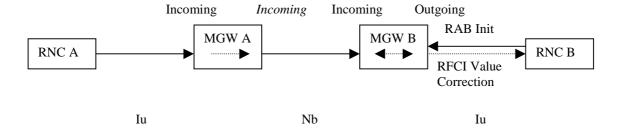


Figure B.1: Mobile to Mobile Call (A to B)

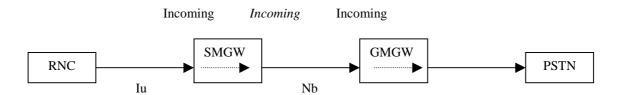


Figure B.2: Mobile Originating Call

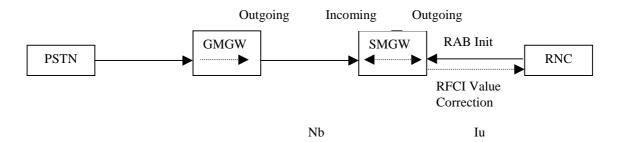


Figure B.3: Mobile Terminating Call

# Annex C (informative): Change history

		•			Change history		
Date	TSG #	TSG Doc.	CR	Rev	Subject/Comment	Old	New
Sep 2000					Initial draft created after N4#4 based on N4-000620	0.0.1	0.1.0
October 2000					Updated after N4 R2000 Ad Hoc Stockholm based on N4-00823 and N4-000842	0.1.0	0.2.0
Nov 2000					Reference for MTP 3B corrected; RFC reference for SCTP added	0.2.0	0.3.0
Nov 2000					Updated according to N4-000996, N4-000998, N4-000999, N4-001000, N4-001021, N4-001028 & N4-001097 as agreed in CN4 #5	0.3.0	1.0.0
	CN#10				To TSG-CN Plenary #10 for information	1.0.0	1.1.0
Jan 2001					Updated according to NJ-010069, NJ-010030, NJ-010098, NJ-010094, NJ-010033, NJ-010097, NJ-010095, NJ-010112 as agreed in the Joint CN3/CN4 Meeting held during the CN4#6	1.1.0	1.1.1
Jan 2001					References ordered by specification/recommendation number; references to 3GPP specifications include full titles as shown on the title page; literal reference numbers and references to subclauses replaced with fields; all table cells outlined with 0.5pt lines; appropriate 3GPP paragraph styles applied.	1.1.1	1.2.0
Feb 2001					Updated according to N4-010245, N4-010248, N4-010249, N4-010303, N4-010304, N4-010305, agreed in CN4 Release 4 ad hoc, Madrid.  References to Q.1902.x replaced by references to 29.205; 3GPP styles applied consistently; form for ITU-T recommendations in text is now "ITU-T Recommendation A.NNNN".	1.2.0	1.3.0
Mar 2001					Updated according to N4-010384, N4-010401 (part) & N4-010472, agreed in CN4 in Sophia Antipolis.  References to Q.1950, Q.1970 and Q.1990 replaced by reference to 29.205. Reference to SIP-T deleted. Editor's note in 15.1.2.3 deleted.  Editorial clean-up.	1.3.0	2.0.0
Mar 2001					Sent to TSG CN#11 for approval	2.0.0	2.1.0
Mar 2001	CN#11				References updated after comments in TSG CN #11 Approved in CN#11	2.1.0	4.0.0
Jun 2001	CN#12	NP-010284	1	1	Text encoding of codec information on Mc interface	4.0.0	4.1.0
Jun 2001	CN#12	NP-010284	4	2	ATM-IP signalling transport Interworking	4.0.0	4.1.0
Jun 2001	CN#12	NP-010284	5	1	Alignment of Procedure names to TS 23.205 and Q.1950	4.0.0	4.1.0
Jun 2001	CN#12	NP-010284	6	3	Clarifications in 3GUP package	4.0.0	4.1.0
Jun 2001	CN#12	NP-010284	7	1	Clarification of Use of UP version property in 3GUP package	4.0.0	4.1.0
Jun 2001	CN#12	NP-010284	8	1	Updates to UP Relay Function, Appendix A	4.0.0	4.1.0
Sep 2001	CN#13				Editorial clean up	4.1.0	4.2.0
Sep 2001	CN#13	NP-010452	009		Addition of package numbers allocated by IANA	4.1.0	4.2.0
Sep 2001	CN#13	NP-010452	010	1	Mc signalling transport in IP environment	4.1.0	4.2.0
Dec 2001	CN#14	NP-010619	011	1	Inclusion of H.248 Annex L, 'Error Codes and Service Change Reason Description"	4.2.0	4.3.0
Dec 2001		NP-010619	012		Removal of the Reuse Idle Package	4.2.0	4.3.0
Dec 2001	CN#14	NP-010619	014		Correction of Release Procedures	4.2.0	4.3.0
Dec 2001	CN#14	NP-010619	015		Clarification Of Use Of 3GUP package For PCM	4.2.0	4.3.0
Dec 2001	CN#14	NP-010619	016		Corrections to ABNF coding of PackageIDs	4.2.0	4.3.0
Dec 2001		NP-010619			Correction of BICC packages	4.2.0	4.3.0
Dec 2001		NP-010619		1	Correction of 3GUP package sub-list type	4.2.0	4.3.0
Mar 2002		NP-020029		2	Naming convention for TDM resources	4.3.0	4.4.0
Mar 2002		NP-020029		2	Correction of Bearer Modification Handling	4.3.0	4.4.0
Jun 2002		NP-020249			Correction Section 14.1.6 of 3GPP TS 29.332	4.4.0	4.5.0
Sep 2002		NP-020463		1	Missing Properties For Circuit Switched Data Calls	4.5.0	4.6.0
Dec 2002		NP-020579		2	Termination ID Correction	4.6.0	4.7.0
Dec 2002		NP-020578		2	Updates to support Codec Modification	4.6.0	4.7.0
		NP-030211			Clarification of handling of DTMF in split architecture – DTMF timing	4.7.0	4.8.0
Sep 2004	CN#25	NP-040392	062	1	Correction of Procedure 'Activate Voice Processing Function"	4.8.0	4.9.0
Sep 2004 Sep 2004		NP-040392		1	3GUP package corrections	4.8.0	4.9.0
Dec 2004		NP-040392 NP-040521		<del>                                     </del>	Correction of distant codec list	4.8.0	4.9.0
	CN#26 CN#27	NP-040521		1	Requirements for support of H.248 packages	4.9.0	
IVIAI ZUUJ	OIN#Z1	141 -030029	102	<u> </u>	Completion of specification of UMTS Packages	] <del>-</del> 4. 10.0	4.11.0

		İ	118	4	Requirements for support of procedures	1	
			140	1	TFO activation without TFO Codec List	1	
			159		Removal Of VPF type	1	
			162		Alignment of TFO Actvation Procedure and associated parameters	ĺ	
			166		TFO procedure clarification	1	
Jun 2005	CT#28	CP-050258	208	6	Codec IE and Codec List on the Mc interface	4.11.0	4.12.0
			210	1	Definition of requirement for support of commands	]	
			214		Text encoding of IPBCP for IP transport on Mc interface	1	
Sep 2005	CT#29	CP-050435	216		Codec IE and Codec List on the Mc interface	4.12.0	4.13.0
		CP-050280	236	2	Correction to clarify use of FAX and Channel Mode Modify	1	
Dec 2005	CT#30	CP-050603	259	2	Correction to clarify TFO Package use	4.13.0	4.14.0
Sep 2006	CT#33	CP-060397	0417		Modification of eventId named distant codec_list in threegtfoc	4.14.0	4.15.0
					package		
		CP-060397	0421	1	Continuity Procedures		
Dec 2006	CT#34	CP-060552	0456		Encoding of PLMN BC	4.15.0	4.16.0
		CP-060718	0478	3	Definite vs Indefinite encoding rules for binary H.248	]	
Jun 2007	CT#36	CP-070308	0517		RFC 3309 for SCTP checksum	4.16.0	4.17.0
		CP-070310	0514	1	ServiceChangeMGCld parameter	1	

# History

Document history					
V4.0.0	March 2001	Publication			
V4.1.0	August 2001	Publication			
V4.2.0	September 2001	Publication			
V4.3.0	December 2001	Publication			
V4.4.0	March 2002	Publication			
V4.5.0	June 2002	Publication			
V4.6.0	September 2002	Publication			
V4.7.0	December 2002	Publication			
V4.8.0	June 2003	Publication			
V4.9.0	September 2004	Publication			
V4.10.0	December 2004	Publication			
V4.11.0	March 2005	Publication			
V4.12.0	June 2005	Publication			
V4.13.0	September 2005	Publication			
V4.14.0	December 2005	Publication			
V4.15.0	September 2006	Publication			
V4.16.0	December 2006	Publication			
V4.17.0	June 2007	Publication			